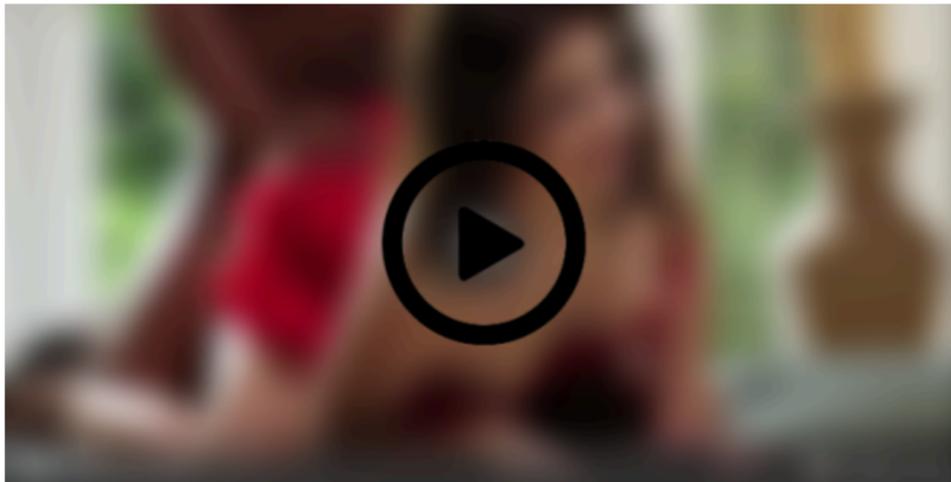


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[LAST UPDATED: February 15, 2026]

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